**k|]; lj1lKt !# cS6f]j/ @)@@**

 **a]df};dL ef/L aiff{sf sf/0f ;[hLt ljkb\sf] ;fdgf / k|ltsfo{**

**;+o'Qm /fi6«;+3sf] cfsl:ds sf]ifåf/f g]kfnsf af9L k|efljt ;d'bfox?nfO{ ;xof]u**

-sf7df8f}F, ;g\ @)@@ cS6f]a/ !#\_M a]df};dL aiff{sf sf/0f cfPsf] af9Ln] klZrd g]kfnsf ;d'bfox?nfO{ g/fd|/L k|efljt kf/]sf] 5 . h;sf sf/0f hf]lvdk"0f{ ca:yfdf /x]sf ;d'bfox? tTsfn dfgjLo ;xfotf rflxg] ca:yfdf k'u]sf 5g\ . ljZjJofkL df};d ;+s6sf] cj:yfdf k'j{ ;ts{tf, k"j{ dfgjLo k|ltsfo{ / ljkb\ hf]lvd Joj:yfkgsf nflu gljg b[li6sf]0f ckgfpg g]kfnl:yt ;+o'Qm /fi6«;+3Lo lgsfox¿n] s0ff{nL gbLsf] t6Lo If]qdf /x]sf af9L k|efljt ;d'bfox?n] ef]Ug ;Sg] v/fa cj:yfnfO{ ;dod} Joj:yfkg tyf k|ltsfo{ ug{ tYof+s ljZn]if0f u/]sf 5g\ .

;+o'Qm /fi6«;+3sf] s]lGb|o cfsl:ds k|ltsfo{ sf]if -;L O cf/ Pkm\_n] cS6f]a/ & df, /fi6«;+3sf tLgj6f lgsfox¿nfO{hf]lvddf /x]sf ;d'bfox?df af9Lsf] r/d k|efj x'g' cl3 ul/g' kg]{ ;xof]usf nflu #@ nfv cd]l/sL 8n/ -sl/a rfnL; s/f]8 g]kfnL ?k}of\_ k|bfg u¥of] .

sf]ifaf6 k|fKt pQm /sdn] /fi6«;+3Lo lgsfox¿ – ljZj vfB sfo{qmd -8An'PkmkL\_, ;+o'Qm /fi6«;+3Lo hg;+Vof sf]if -o'PgPkmlkP\_ / n}+lus ;dfgtf / dlxnfsf] ;zlQms/0f ;DaGwL ;+o'Qm /fi6«;+3Lo lgsfo -o'Pg j'dg\_ – nfO{ k"j{ r]tfjgL ;Gb]zx? k|jfx ug{, gub / j[xt /fxt ;fdu|Lx? -vfB tyf u}/vfB ;fdu|L, sd OGwg vkt ug]{ vfgf ksfpg] pks/0fx?, ;f]n/ /]l8of], nQfsk8f, / sfg'gL tyf dgf];fdflhs k/fdz{ h:tf ;]jfx?\_ pknAw u/fpg d2t k'¥ofPsf] 5 .

o;sf cltl/Qm ;/;kmfO, dof{lbt tyf :jf:Yo ;fdu|Lx? ljt/0f ul/Psf] 5 / ;/;kmfO, dof{lbt tyf :jf:Yo ;fdu|Lx? h:tf cTofj:osLo ;fdu|Lx? / cfsl:ds :jf:YosdL{x?sf] ;d"x tyf tTsfn k|ltsfo{ ug]{ JolQmx?sf] ;d"x, ;fd'bflos dgf];fdflhs sfo{stf{x?, n}+lus ;Nnfxsf/x? / cg'udg lj1x?sf] kl/rfng nufot dfkm{t clt h?/L :jf:Yo tyf ;+/If0f ;]jfx?df kx'FrnfO{ ;xhLs/0f ug{ o;n] d2t u/]sf] 5 .

dlxnf / l;dfGtLs[t ;d"xx?df ljkbn] k'¥ofPsf] vf; k|sf/sf] c;/nfO{ klxrfg ub}{ pQm ljt/0fn] k|ltsfo{sf ;a} r/0fx?df pgLx?sf cfjZostfnfO{ ;Djf]wg ug{ sf]lz; u/]sf] 5 . c;dfg ;fdflhs ;+/rgfsf sf/0f ljkb\sf] cj:yfdf dlxnf tyf lszf]/Lx¿ cem a9L k|efljt x'g] / of}g tyf n}lËs lx+;fsf] hf]lvddf /xg] x'Fbf pgLx?sf] ;'/Iff, ;+/If0f tyf ;/;kmfO{ ;'lglZrt ug{ pQm ;xof]u /sdn] dxTjk"0f{ of]ubfg u/]sf] 5 .

g]kfndf ;LOcf/Pkmaf6 ul/Psf] k'jf{g'dfgdf cfwfl/t dfgjLo ;xfotf / ;fdu|Lx¿sf] ljt/0f kl5Nnf] pbfx/0f xf] . tYof+s / df};d;DalGw eljiosf] ljZn]if0fn] k|sf]k s'g a]nf cfpg ;S5 eGg] cg'dfg ug{ / ljkb\ cfpg'cl3 g} cfjZos sfo{ ug{ cem ;lhnf] agfpF5 . o:tf] b[li6sf]0faf6 sfd ugf{n] ljZjJofkL jftfj/0fLo ;+s6sf sf/0f ;[hLt ljkb\df km;]sf dflg;x?sf dfgjLo cfjZostfx? cem dof{lbt, l56f] / sd vr{d} ;Daf]wg ug{ ;xof]u k'¥ofpF5 .

g]kfndf gd'gf kl/of]hgfsf ?kdf ;'?jft ul/Psf] k"jf{g'dfgdf cfwfl/t sfo{9fFrfdf o'PgPkmlkP, o'lg;]km, o'Pg j'dg / 8An'PkmkL u/L rf/j6f ;+o'Qm /fi6«;+3Lo lgsfox? /x]sf 5g\ h;n] cg'dfg ul/Psf] uDeL/:t/sf] dg;'ghGo af9Lsf] hf]lvddf /x]sf dflg;x?nfO{ ;fd'lxs ?kdf k"jf{g'dfgdf cfwfl/t dfgjLo ;xfotf k|bfg ug{ ;+3Lo, k|fb]lzs tyf :yfgLo lgsfox?;Fu glhssf] ;fem]bf/L ub}{ g]kfn /]8qm; ;f];fO6L -Pgcf/;LP;\_ / /fli6«o :t/sf u}/;/sf/L ;+:yfx?;Fu;d]t ;xsfo{ ub{5g\ . of] u'?of]hgfn] af9Lsf] hf]lvd /x]sf @# j6f gu/kflnsf -kflnsf\_ x?df \*),))) eGbf a9L dflg;x?nfO{ hLjg/Ifs ;xfotf pknAw u/fpg] nIo lnPsf] 5 .

cS6f]a/ @ tfl/vdf d'n'ssf] klZrdL e"–efusf] s0ff{nL gbL t6Lo If]qdf cfufdL xKtfx?df 7"nf] af9L cfpg] pRr ;Defjgf /x]sf] s'/f eljiojf0fL ul/Psf] lyof], h;sf sf/0f ^ j6f kflnsfx¿df dfgjLo ;+s6 cfOkg]{ cg'dfg ul/Psf] lyof] . ;Defljt ;+s6sf] pQm k'jf{g'dfgnfO{ cS6f]a/ & tfl/vsf] eljiojf0fLn] k'gk{'i6L u¥of] h;n] ubf{ d'Vo af9L cfpg' cl3 g} ;a} eGbf a9L hf]lvddf k/]sf 3/kl/jf/x¿df kg{ ;Sg] dfgjLo ;+s6sf] k|efjnfO{ ;fdgf ug{sf nflu ;fdu|L / ;]jfsf] ljt/0fnfO{ rnfodfg ug{ ;lsof] .

g]kfn dg;'g cjlwdf x'g] af9L nufot jftfj/0f ;Da4 ;+s6 / tgfjsf] pRr hf]lvddf /x]sf] 5 . ljut s]lx aif{x?df ;d'bfon] ;fdgf ug{;Sg] Ifdtfn] wfGg g;Sg] u/L eofjx?kdf af9L cfO/x]sf] 5 h;n] ubf{ d[To' tyf k"jf{wf/, hLjg / cfjf;x?sf] ljgf; a9]sf] 5 eg] tTsfn / cToGt} ltj| dfgjLo ;xfotfsf] cfjZostf kg{ yfn]sf] 5 . k|fs[lts k|sf]k ;'? x'g' cl3 ul/g] k'jf{g'dfg / tof/Ln] hLjg / hLljsfsf] /Iff ug{ dxTjk"0f{ e'ldsf v]N5.

x/]s aif{ cS6f]a/ !# df dgfOg] k|sf]k hf]lvd Go'gLs/0f ;DaGwL cGt//fli6«o lbj; -cfO 8L 8L cf/ cf/\_ ;g\ @)@@ df ;]G8fO 9fFrfsf] “*6f/u]6 hL*” xfl;n ug{ tkm{ s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 . ;]G8fO 9fFrfsf] *6f/u]6 hL* n] æ;g\ @)#) ;Dddf dflg;x?sf nflu jx';+s6 k'j{ r]tfjgL k|0ffnL / k|sf]k hf]lvd ;"rgf tyf ljZn]if0fsf] pknAwtf tyf To;;Ddsf] kx'FrnfO{ ;f/e"t ?kdf a9fpg]Æ kl/sNkgf u/]sf] 5 .

**#**

**yk hfgsf/Lsf nfuL**

l;ld|sf zdf{

/fli6«o ;"rgf clws[t

;+o'Qm /fi6«;+3 ;"rgf s]Gb«

O{d]n M simrika.sharma@un.org

kmf]g M -++±(&& !\_ $@()))), PS;= !%!)